	Amount of cytokinins in culture filtrates (nM) per strain ^a									
					Δ <i>ptz</i>		Δidi [—]		$\Delta ptz^{-}idi^{-}$	
	WT ^b	ΔΑΒ	ΔC	ΔΑΒС	-	+ <i>ptz</i>	-	+idi	-	+ptz +idi
Precursors iPRMP ^c	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0
tZRMP	7.7 ± 0.8	≤ 0.05	3.8 ± 0.5	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	38.6 ± 4.6	9.5 ± 0.8	9.2 ± 1.0	≤ 0.05	7.3 ± 0.4
DHZMP	≤ 0.05	$<\!LOD$	≤ 0.05	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	\leq 0.05	$<\!LOD$	\leq 0.05
∑ (%)	8.0 ± 0.8	0.2 ± 0.0	4.0 ± 0.5	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	39.1 ± 4.6	9.7 ± 0.8	9.4 ± 1.0	0.2 ± 0.0	7.6 ± 0.4
Transporter	'S									
iPR	0.1 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.1	≤ 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0
tZR	9.9 ± 1.0	≤ 0.05	14.4 ± 3.2	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	79.0 ± 6.9	12.8 ± 1.0	29.0 ± 3.0	≤ 0.05	13.1 ± 1.4
DHZR	0.3 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.6 ± 0.2	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	2.0 ± 0.3	0.4 ± 0.0	0.8 ± 0.1	≤ 0.05	0.3 ± 0.0
∑ (%)	10.2 ± 1.0	≤ 0.05	15.1 ± 3.4	0.1 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	81.2 ± 7.2	13.2 ± 1.0	30.1 ± 3.1	\leq 0.05	13.6 ± 1.4
Active form	S									
iP	3.4 ± 0.5	1.2 ± 0.2	5.6 ± 0.3	1.7 ± 0.2	0.9 ± 0.1	10.0 ± 1.7	3.9 ± 0.4	3.6 ± 0.4	1.6 ± 0.3	3.1 ± 0.4
tZ	66.1 ± 5.5	≤ 0.05	107.3 ± 8.3	\leq 0.05	\leq 0.05	253.9 ± 13.7	101.7 ± 8.0	101.4 ± 8.3	0.1 ± 0.0	80.6 ± 5.1
DHZ	4.9 ± 0.5	≤ 0.05	10.2 ± 1.2	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	42.1 ± 5.8	8.2 ± 0.9	7.3 ± 1.0	≤ 0.05	4.8 ± 0.4
∑ (%)	74.5 ± 6.4	1.3 ± 0.2	123.0 ± 9.8	1.8 ± 0.2	0.9 ± 0.1	306.0 ± 21.2	113.8 ± 9.4	112.3 ± 9.7	1.7 ± 0.3	88.5 ± 5.9

Table S3. Production of cytokinins in minimal medium by derivatives of *Pseudomonas syringae* pv. savastanoi NCPPB 3335 cured of different native plasmids or mutated in genes *ptz* and *idi*, and complemented strains

Glycosilated (inactive forms)											
tZ9G	0.3 ± 0.0	-	0.4 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	1.3 ± 0.2	0.4 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	\leq 0.05	0.3 ± 0.0	
DHZ9G	≤ 0.05	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	0.2 ± 0.0	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	
tZOG	0.1 ± 0.0	$<\!LOD$	0.1 ± 0.0	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	0.3 ± 0.1	≤ 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0	<lod< th=""><th>\leq 0.05</th></lod<>	\leq 0.05	
DHZOG	≤ 0.05	\leq 0.05	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	\leq 0.05	≤ 0.05	
∑ (%)	0.4 ± 0.0	\leq 0.05	0.6 ± 0.1	≤ 0.05	≤ 0.05	1.8 ± 0.3	0.4 ± 0.0	0.5 ± 0.0	\leq 0.05	0.4 ± 0.0	
Total											
∑ (%)	93.0 ± 8.3	1.5 ± 0.2	142.6 ± 13.7	2.0 ± 0.3	1.1 ± 1.1	428.0 ± 33.3	137.2 ± 11.2	152.3 ± 13.8	1.9 ± 0.3	110.1 ± 7.8	
cZRMP	0.2 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	
cZR	0.1 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.2 ± 0.0	≤ 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0	\leq 0.05	0.1 ± 0.0	
cZ	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	0.1 ± 0.0	
cZOG	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	<lod< th=""><th><lod< th=""><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th><lod< th=""><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th></lod<></th></lod<></th></lod<>	<lod< th=""><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th><lod< th=""><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th></lod<></th></lod<>	$<\!LOD$	<lod< th=""><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th><th>$<\!LOD$</th></lod<>	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	$<\!LOD$	
∑ (%)	0.4 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	0.4 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	0.9 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.3 ± 0.0	0.2 ± 0.0	

^a Figures represent the average of four biological replicates with two technical replicates each (N=8) in fmol/ μ L ± SE rounded to one decimal. Total is the sum of precursors, glycosylated (inactive) and active forms.

^b All strains derive from the wild type strain NCPPB 3335 (WT) and are summarized in Table S1. Names indicate the plasmids or genes that are missing in each strain; +*ptz* and +*idi* denote complementation with a cloned wild type copy of genes *ptz* and/or *idi*.

^c Abbreviations: *cis*- and *trans*-zeatin (cZ and tZ), dihydrozeatin (DHZ), and isopentenyl adenine (iP), with the following suffixes, 9G, 9-glucoside; MP, monophosphate; OG, *O*-glucoside; R, riboside. <LOD, less than the limit of detection.