This end-of-degree project’s aim is the one of answering to some of the doubts which can rise up when a Private Equity Fund takes over a target company, specially all those related to its operating section. Private Equity Investors claim that they can add value to the target company, but this comes with several inconveniences that have to be evaluated in order to assure the company’s sustainability on the long term. Private Equity Investors use a lot of operating actions in order to achieve their goal: to increase the target company’s value. This way, they can get more out of it on their exit. But how do they leave the company after that? Can it continue being competitive?