

Supplemental Digital Content 2

Table S1. Academic achievement components of the Woodcock Johnson standardized test.

Component	Definition
<i>Total achievement</i>	Overall measure of the academic performance based on reading, mathematics, and writing.
<i>Reading</i>	Broad measure of the reading performance that includes word identification, reading speed, and comprehension.
<i>Oral language</i>	Measure of the linguistic competency, listening ability, and oral comprehension.
<i>Writing</i>	Broad measure of the written language performance, which includes spelling, quality of written sentences, and speed of writing.
<i>Written expression</i>	Combined measure between writing speed and the quality of the sentence (meaningful, coherence, etc.).
<i>Mathematics</i>	Broad measure of mathematics performance which includes calculation skills, problem solving, and the ability to subtract, sum, multiply, or divide quickly.
<i>Calculation skills</i>	Combined measured of mathematics based on doing simple calculations quickly and the ability to perform mathematical computations.
<i>Science</i>	Measure of the knowledge in sciences, history, geography, government, economics, art, music and literature.